CONTENTS OF VOLUME VIII

ORIGINAL PAPERS

	Pages
ANDRY, R. G.: Faulty Paternal and Maternal-Child Relationships, Affection and Delinquency	34–48
DAWTRY, FRANK: Whither Probation?	180–187
EDWARDS, J. Ll. J.: The Homicide Act, 1957: A Critique	49–61
GIBBENS, T. C. N.: Juvenile Prostitution	3–12
GIBBENS, T. C. N.: Car Thieves	257–265
JAHODA, GUSTAV: 'Money-Doubling' in the Gold Coast: with some Cross-Cultural Comparisons	266–276
JONES, HOWARD: Approaches to an Ecological Study	277–293
LIN, TSUNG-YI: Tai-Pau and Liu-Mang: Two Types of Delinquent Youths in Chinese Society	244–256
LYNCH, GEORGE, MANNHEIM, HERMANN, and SPENCER, JOHN: Magisterial Policy in the London Juvenile Courts	I. 13–33, II. 119–138
MACRAE, F. J.: The English Probation Training System	210–215
MANNHEIM, HERMANN, SPENCER, JOHN, and LYNCH, GEORGE: Magisterial Policy in the London Juvenile Courts	I. 13–33, II. 119–138
MORRISON, R. L.: Borstal Allocation	95–105
RAEBURN, WALTER: Probation was Made for Man	162–179
SPENCER, JOHN, MANNHEIM, HERMANN, and LYNCH, GEORGE: Magisterial Policy in the London Juvenile Courts	I. 13–33, II. 119–138
WARDROP, K. R. H.: Treatment of the Adolescent Offender	106–118
WILKINS, LESLIE T.: A Small Comparative Study of the Results of Probation	201–209
WILLIAMS, J. E. HALL: American Blueprints for Probation, Parole and Correctional Administration	188–200
OBITUARY	243
EDITORIALS	1, 81, 161, 241
RESEARCH AND METHODOLOGY	62, 139, 294
NOTES AND CRITICISMS	62, 141, 216, 297
CRITICAL NOTICES	66, 302
REVIEWS	70, 143, 305
ABSTRACTS AND REFERENCES	75, 153, 234, 315
CORRESPONDENCE	319
CONTRIBUTORS	79, 158, 238, 320

RESEARCH AND METHODOLOGY

ANDERSON, J. W.: Recidivism, Intelligence and Social Class, pp. 294–297

ROBIN, A. A.: A Pilot Study as suggested by 'Recidivism, Psychopathy and Personality,' pp. 139–140

NOTES AND CRITICISMS

BOLT, W. J.: The Delinquent's Viewpoint, pp. 232–233

ELKIN, W. A.: Criminal Statistics, pp. 65–66

GRÜNHUT, M.: New Projects for Probation in France and Belgium, pp. 219–222

GRÜNHUT, M.: The University Teaching of Social Science: Criminology, pp. 300–302

GUTHRIE, H. W.: Probation in Scotland, pp. 216–218

MANNHEIM, H.: Penal Reform in Canada, pp. 141–142

PRINS, H. A.: Social Enquiries and the Adult Courts, pp. 227–231

RATCLIFFE, T. A.: Report of the Royal Commission on the Law relating to Mental Illness and Mental Deficiency, 1954–1957, pp. 297–300

TURNER, Merfyn.: Norman House, pp. 223–227

WILLIAMS, J. E. HALL: Crime in New York, pp. 62–64

CRITICAL NOTICES

ALTRINCHAM, LORD and GILMOUR, IAN: The Case of Timothy Evans, pp. 66–68

CAHN, EDMUND: The Moral Decision, pp. 302–305

DEVLIN, SIR PATRICK: Trial by Jury, pp. 68–70

GARDINER, GERALD: Capital Punishment as a Deterrent and the Alternative, pp. 66–68

GOLLANCZ, VICTOR: Capital Punishment, the Heart of the Matter, pp. 66–68

GOWER, SIR ERNEST: A Life for a Life—The Problem of Capital Punishment, pp. 66–68

KENNEDY, LUDOVIC: Murder Story, pp. 66–68

KOESTLER, ARTHUR: Reflections on Hanging, pp. 66–68

MANNIN, ETHEL: Pity the Innocent, pp. 66–68

REVIEWS

BONDY, CURT, BRADEN, JAN, COHEN, RUDOLF and EYFERTH, KLAUS: Jugendliche Stoeren Die Ordnung, 1957, pp. 307–308

BRAY, L. DE and TUERLINCKX, J.: Social Casework: Principes, Enseignement, Supervision, p. 146

BOWMAN, P. H., DEHAAN, R. H., DOUGH, J. K., and LIDDLE, G. P.: Mobilizing Community Resources for Youth, pp. 72–73

CLINARD, MARSHALL B.: Sociology of Deviant Behaviour, pp. 305–306

EISENSTADT, D. N.: From Generation to Generation: Age Groups and Social Structure, pp. 143–144

ELKIN, WINIFRED, A.: The English Penal System, pp. 147–148

FOULKES, S. H., and ANTHONY, E. J.: Group Psychotherapy, p. 150

FORD, DONALD: The Delinquent Child and the Community, pp. 308–309

GRÜNHUT, MAX: Juvenile Offenders before the Courts, p. 145

HALMOS, PAUL: Towards a Measure of Man, p. 308

HENTIG, HANS VON: Der Desperado: ein Beitrag zur Psychologie des Regressiven Menschen, p. 314

HIGNETT, NORMAN: Portrait in Grey, p. 75

HOEBEL, E. ADAMSON: The Law of Primitive Man. A Study in Comparative Legal Dynamics, p. 74

MAYS, JOHN BARRON: Adventure in Play, p. 314

MIDDENDORFF, WOLF: Jugendkriminologie. Studien und Erfahrungen, pp. 144–145

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SOCIAL WORK: Group Work and Community Organization, pp. 148–149

NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF SOCIAL WORK: Casework Papers, 1956, pp. 310–312

NEUSTATTER, W. LINDESAY: The Mind of the Murderer, p. 314

O'CONNOR, N. and TIZARD, J.: The Social Problem of Mental Deficiency, pp. 146–147

ROSE, ARNOLD M. *et al.* (ed.).: Mental Health and Mental Disorder, pp. 71–72

SARGENT, WILLIAM: Battle for the Mind, p. 151

SIMON, BRIAN, (ed.).: Psychology in the Soviet Union, pp. 151–152

STOTT, D. H.: Unsettled Children and their Families, pp. 309–310

TREDGOLD, R. F., and SODDY, K.: Tredgold's Text Book on Mental Deficiency, p. 70

WILKINS, LESLIE T.: The Adolescent in Britain, p. 73

WINNICOTT, D. W.: The Child and the Family, p. 72

WINNICOTT, D. W.: The Child and the Outside World, pp. 149–150

YOUNG, A. F., and ASHTON, E. T.: British Social Work in the Nineteenth Century, p. 147

YOUNG, M. and WILLMOTT, P.: Family and Kinship in East London, p. 312

SUBJECT INDEX

This Index covers the following sections of the *Journal:* Articles (indicated as ' a.'), Notes and Criticisms (' n.'), Reviews and Critical Notices (' r.') and Research and Methodology (' r.m.'). Thus ' Absconding: a. 133 ' means that this problem was referred to in an article on page 133.

Absconding: a. 115 f., a. 133
  and car stealing: a. 260
Adolescent:
  in Britain: r. 73
  and car stealing: a. 260, a. 262
  in Formosa: a. 244 f., a. 253 f.
  and society: r. 143 f.
Adolescent delinquent:
  treatment: a. 106 ff., a. 110 ff.
After-care: r. 147, a. 183 f., a. 210, n. 226 f.
  in Canada: n. 142
Aggressive behaviour:
  in Borstals: a. 112 f.
  of maladjusted children: r. 73
  of youth: r. 307 f.
Anthropology: r. 74
  and crime: n. 301
Approved Schools: r.m. 139 f., a. 175, n. 225
  and classifying school: r. 308 f.

Behaviour:
  standards of: r. 308
  of wayward girls: a. 3 ff.
Beyond control: a. 3 f., a. 133, a. 287
Borstal: r. 148, a. 173, n. 225, a. 258
  allocation for: a. 95 ff., a. 99 ff.
    and examination of offenders: a. 98
    and problem of ' untrainables ' a. 102 f.
    and reports of the members of the Board: a. 98 f.
  and car thieves: a. 261 f.
  prediction of success: a. 103, a. 202 f.
  and probation: a. 202
  and prostitution: a. 5
  and psychotherapy: a. 110 ff., a. 113 ff.
  and treatment of adolescent boys: a. 110 ff.
' Brain-washing ': r. 151
Broken homes: a. 35

Capital punishment: a. 49 ff., r. 66 f.
  and degrees of murder: a. 59 ff.
  and deterrent effect of: a. 61
Car thieves: a. 257 ff.
  and family relationships: a. 264
  and neurosis: a. 262
  and social background: a. 261, a. 263
Care and protection: a. 3 ff.
Case-work: r. 146
  and psychotherapy: a. 116 f.
    in U.S.A.: r. 310 ff.
    in Youth Clubs: n. 232
Certification of mental patients: n. 298 f.
Child development: r. 72, r. 152
  and environment: r. 149 f.
Child guidance clinic:
  in Formosa: a. 244
Children's Department: a. 29, a. 214
Classification:
  in Canada: n. 142
  of mental patients: n. 297 f.
Conditional sentence:
  in Belgium: n. 219
  in France: n. 219 f.
Confidence men:
  in Britain: a. 266
  in Gold Coast: a. 266 ff.
    and social changes: a. 269, a. 274
    and magical beliefs: a. 269, a. 271
Congress of Criminology: n. 300 f.
Courts (and procedure):
  in Belgium: n. 219
  in England: n. 228 ff., n. 230 f.
    and mental abnormality: n. 298 f.
  in France: n. 219 ff.
  in Germany: n. 222
  in New York: n. 64
  and probation: a. 169 ff., a. 201 ff., a. 214 f.
  in Sweden: n. 222
    See also Juvenile Courts.
Crime:
  in American West: r. 313
  and depression: a. 85 ff.
  in England: n. 65 f.
  in Gold Coast: a. 266 ff.
  in New York: n. 62 ff.
  of violence: a. 86 ff.
    and women offenders: a. 90 f.
Criminal investigation: r. 151
Criminal responsibility: r. 312
  and mental abnormality: a. 57
Criminal statistics: n. 65 f.
  in New York: n. 62 ff.
Criminology and criminal law:
  in Belgium: n. 221 f.
  in Canada: n. 141 f.
  Congress of: n. 300 f.
  and doctrine of constructive malice: a. 50 f.
  and ecological studies: a. 277 ff.
  in France: n. 220 f.
  and homicide: a. 55
  and morals: r. 302 ff.
  and suicide: a. 56

Criminology and criminal law: teaching of: n. 300 f.
and theory of differential association: r. 306
in U.S.A.: r. 303 f.

Depression:
and crime: a. 85 ff.
and murder: a. 86 ff.
and sex offences: a. 92
and shoplifting: a. 89 f.
and stealing: a. 89
and suicide: a. 86, a. 88 f.
and fear of pregnancy: a. 93 f.
and wish for punishment: a. 93
Detention Centres: r. 145, r. 148, r. 312
Diminished responsibility:
and murder in Scotland: a. 57 f.
Discharged prisoner: n. 223 ff.
and employment: n. 225 f.

Ecology of delinquency:
in Leicester:
and age of offenders: a. 285
court disposals: a. 291 f.
daily distribution of offences: a. 288 f.
group delinquency: a. 287 f.
monthly distribution of offences: a. 290
and mobility of population: a. 281 f.
and new estates: a. 280 f.
and sex ratio: a. 286 f.
types of offences: a. 291 f.
Examination of offenders:
in France: n. 220
in U.S.A.: a. 192 f.

Family relationships: r. 72 f.
and adolescents: a. 108 ff.
and ' affectionless characters ': a. 42 f., a. 47
and car thieves: a. 258, a. 264
in East London: r. 312
and juvenile delinquency: a. 34 ff., a. 122 ff., r. 309 f.
parental rejection: a. 41 f.
and unconscious identification: a. 39 f.

Gang and group delinquency: r. 144, r. 150, a. 173
and car stealing: a. 259 ff., a. 264
in Formosa: a. 244 ff.
and gang warfare: a. 249 f.
and narcotic addiction: a. 252
and social background: a. 245 ff.
two types of groups: a. 245 ff.
in Leicester: a. 287 f.
Group therapy: a. 117 f., r. 147, r. 149

Habitual offenders: a. 175 ff.
Homicide: a. 49 ff., r. 66 ff., a. 93
See also Murder.
Homosexuality: a. 6
Hypnosis: r. 151

Indeterminate sentence:
in U.S.A.: a. 199
I.S.T.D.: a. 214
Institute of Criminology: n. 300 f.
Institutional treatment of juvenile offenders: a. 95 ff., a. 117
Intelligence:
and juvenile delinquency: r. 309 f.
and prostitution: a. 5 f.
and recidivism: r.m. 294 ff.

Jury:
in England: r. 68 f., n. 228
and libel cases: r. 70
and motoring offences: r. 69
and selection of members: r. 69
summing-up: r. 69
Juvenile Courts: a. 13 ff., a. 119 ff., r. 145, a. 290
and court records: a. 19, a. 29
in Formosa: a. 244
and sentencing policy: a. 13 ff., a. 20, a. 119 ff., a. 136 ff., r. 145
Juvenile delinquency and delinquents: a. 13 ff., n. 65, a. 119 ff., r. 144, r. 148, n. 232, r. 307 f.
and ' affectionless characters ': a. 42 f., a. 44
car thieves: a. 258 f.
ecological study of: a. 277 ff.
and employment: r. 73
and family relationships: a. 44 f., a. 124 f., r. 144, r. 306, r. 309 f.
in Formosa: a. 244 ff.
in Germany: r. 144
and intelligence: r. 309 f.
in Japan: a. 255
and leisure pursuits: a. 127
peak age of: n. 65, a. 285
and recidivism: r.m. 295 f.
and social class: a. 27 f.
treatment of: a. 13 ff., a. 95 ff., a. 106 ff.
in U.S.A.: n. 64 f., a. 196 ff.

Kinsey report: n. 232

Law in primitive society: r. 74
Law reform:
and death penalty in England: r. 66 ff.
and mental abnormality: n. 296 ff.
in U.S.A.: a. 189 ff.
Leisure pursuits: a. 127, a. 131
Libel: r. 69

Magical beliefs: a. 269 ff., a. 275
Maladjusted children: r. 72 f.
M'Naghten Rules: a. 57, a. 93
Menstrual cycle and crime: a. 90 f.
Mental abnormality: r. 71, n. 296 ff.
and certification: n. 297 f.
and murder: a. 57 f.

Mental deficiency: r. 70, n. 297 ff.
and crime: a. 85
and employment: r. 146 f.
and testing: r. 70
Methodology: a. 34 f., a. 45, r.m. 139
and factor analysis: a. 24 f., a. 137
Murder: a. 49, a. 57 f., r. 66 ff.
' capital ' murders: a. 59 ff.
degrees of: a. 59 f.
and depression: a. 86 ff.
and doctrine of constructive malice: a. 50 f.
and drunkenness: a. 54
and manslaughter: a. 53
' mens rea ': a. 50 ff., a. 53
and provocation: a. 52 f., a. 55, a. 58
and adultery: a. 54
and punishment: a. 53, a. 60 f.

Necessity in criminal law: r. 304
Neuroticism: a. 262

Parental deprivation: a. 34 ff.
Parole:
in Canada: n. 142
in U.S.A.: a. 189 ff.
Pavlovian theory: r. 151 f.
Penal systems and penology: n. 301, r. 312 f.
in England: r. 147 f.
prison conditions: r. 75
penal reform:
in Canada: n. 141 f.
in England: r. 148
in U.S.A.: a. 188, a. 191 f.
Personality and recidivism: r.m. 139 ff.
Police:
and practice of cautioning: n. 65
Prediction:
and Borstal allocation: a. 103
and car thieves: a. 259
Probation: a. 22, n. 66, r. 145, a. 162 ff., a. 180 ff., a. 201 ff., a. 210 ff., n. 223 ff.
and adult offender: a. 168
in Belgium: a. 219, a. 221
in Canada: n. 141 f.
and condition of residence: a. 167, a. 170 f.
case committee: a. 185
as a deterrent: a. 163
development in England: a. 180 ff.
discharge of: a. 168
in France: n. 219 ff.
and habitual offender: a. 176 f., a. 178 f.
and marital conciliation: a. 184, a. 210
and payment of compensation: a. 165
officers: a. 168 ff., n. 233
and after-care: a. 183 f., a. 210
and case-work: a. 181 ff., a. 211 ff., n. 228 f.
and need for co-operation with court: a. 168 f.
and public recognition: a. 181
Probation officers: training of: a. 182 f., a. 185, a. 210 f., a. 212 ff., a. 215
and voluntary workers: a. 182, n. 233
and prostitution: a. 9 f.
and psychiatric treatment of adolescent offenders: a. 110 f.
punitive aspects: a. 162 ff.
and recidivism: a. 171, a. 176 f., a. 178 f.
reports: a. 33, a. 133, a. 134, n. 227 ff., n. 231
and quarter sessions courts: a. 170, a. 201 ff.
and recommendations: a. 17, a. 131, n. 229
results: a. 201 ff.
in Scotland: n. 216 ff.
and Central Probation Council: n. 216 ff.
success ratio: n. 218
and Sheriff Courts: n. 218
and sureties: a. 167, a. 206 f.
in U.S.A.: a. 188 ff., a. 196
conditions of: a. 194 f.
officers' duties: a. 191
reports: a. 193
revocation of: a. 195, a. 206 f.
and state supervision: a. 191
Prostitution: a. 3 ff.
causes: a. 4, a. 8
and employment: a. 10 f.
and family relationship: a. 6 ff., a. 128
and paternal inadequacy: a. 6
in Formosa: a. 250, a. 255
habitual: a. 7 f.
and homosexuality: a. 6
and menstrual difficulties: a. 8 f.
prevention: a. 10 f.
' primary ' group: a. 4 f.
and probation: a. 184 f.
as a transitory phase: a. 7, a. 10 f.
Psychiatry: r. 71, n. 298 f.
and depression: a. 93 f.
and treatment of adolescents: a. 106 ff.
Psycho-analysis: r. 71, r. 150
and child: r. 72
Psychology: r. 151, a. 226
in Soviet Union: r. 151 f.
Psychopathy: a. 133, n. 297 f.
Psychotherapy: r. 150
in Borstal: a. 110 ff., a. 113 ff.
and depression: a. 92
and family case-work: a. 116 f.

Rape: a. 61
Recidivism: a. 121, a. 204 f., a. 206 f., a. 259 f.
and intelligence: r.m. 294 ff.
and personality: r.m. 139
and social class: r.m. 294 ff.
Remand Homes:
and juvenile prostitutes: a. 3, a. 11

Sentencing:
in Belgium: n. 219, n. 222

Sentencing: and behaviour in Court: a. 136
in Canada: n. 141 f.
consistency: a. 132 f., a. 135 f.
and court records: a. 19, a. 29
discharges: a. 22 f., a. 128 ff., a. 138
in England: a. 13 ff., r. 145, a. 201 ff., a. 228 f., a. 290 f., r. 312 f.
and families of offenders: a. 122 ff.
in France: n. 219 f.
in Germany: n. 222
and group offences: a. 171 f.
and intuitive assessment: a. 136 ff.
and previous offences: a. 204 f.
and psychological report: a. 134
and recommendations in reports: a. 17, a. 131
and reconviction ratio: a. 205
significant factors: a. 16 f.
and social class of offenders: a. 119, a. 123 f.
in U.S.A.:
and adult offenders: a. 199
and juvenile offenders: a. 196 ff.
Sex and sex offences: n. 65
and car thieves: a. 262
and depression: a. 92
in Formosa: a. 246, a. 255
and follow-up: a. 9 f.
in New York: n. 62 ff.
and prostitution: a. 3 ff.
Shoplifting:
and depression: a. 89 f.
Short sentences: r. 312 f.
Social case-work: r. 146 f., a. 211 f., n. 227 ff.
and acting-out disorders: r. 310 f.
in U.S.A.: r. 309 ff.
Social class groups:
in London: a. 26 f.
and recidivism: r.m. 293 ff.
Social Courts:
in New York: n. 64
Social enquiry: a. 210, n. 227 ff.
Social group work: r. 148 f.
Social psychology: r. 71
Social therapy: a. 117
Sociology: r. 143 f., r.m. 293 ff., r. 305 f., r. 312, r. 314
and delinquency: r. 309
and development of law: r. 74
and mental abnormality: r. 309
Specialist offender: a. 176 f.
Stealing: a. 18 f., a. 120 ff.
cars: a. 257 ff.
in Scandinavia: a. 257 f.
Suicide: n. 229
and depression: a. 86, a. 88 f., a. 93
Suicide pacts: a. 55

Teddy boys: r. 307 f.
Treatment of adolescent offenders: a. 13 ff., a. 106 ff., a. 119 ff., n. 220
in Borstals: a. 110 ff.
and families: a. 108 ff.
and first offenders: a. 107 ff.
and psychiatrist: a. 106 f., a. 110 ff.
and staff of the institution: a. 117
Treatment of adult offenders: a. 201, a. 205 ff.
and depression: a. 93 f.
and diminished responsibility: a. 58
Treatment tribunal: a. 197
Truancy: a. 251

U.N.E.S.C.O.: n. 300

Vagrancy Act: n. 225

Women offenders: a. 90 f.

Youth clubs and case-work: n. 232
Youth ' rioters ': r. 307 f.